Connecticut Weekly AGRICULTURAL REPORT

Dannel P. Malloy, Governor Steven K. Reviczky, Commissioner Steve Jensen, Editor



Connecticut Department of Agriculture
January 12, 2016



ANNUAL VEGETABLE AND SMALL FRUIT GROWERS' CONFERENCE DRAWS HUNDREDS

By Steve Jensen, Office of Agriculture Commissioner Steven K. Reviczky

Nearly 300 farmers packed a South Windsor conference center Monday for a day of instruction and discussion at the annual Connecticut Vegetable & Small Fruit Growers' Conference and trade show.

Department of Agriculture Commissioner Steven K. Reviczky said the crowd that filled Maneely's Conference Center is indicative of the quality of the conference and the robust growth in agriculture Connecticut has seen in recent years.

"I've been around farming and agriculture my whole life," Reviczky said. "And to see the consumer demand for locally-grown food and other agricultural products is amazing to me. I'm glad that I have the opportunity to serve you as the Commissioner of Agriculture at this special time."

Topics at the conference included irrigation; pest and disease management; complying with farm labor laws; how to grow for a CSA, and the effects of environmental extremes on crop physiology.

The trade show attracted 25 agricultural service agencies and vendors. In his remarks, Commissioner Reviczky briefly discussed some of the department's programs that assist

farmers, including:

Farm Transition Grants – Provides grants to up to \$49,999 which must be matched by at least 50 percent by the farmer. Funded projects have included farm buildings and equipment, commercial kitchens and other value-added processing equipment, netting, wildlife barriers, energy efficiencies and a host of other improvements and innovations.

Deadline for this year's grant program is April 7, and grantees have one year to complete the funded project.

Farmland Preservation Program – Preserves critical farmland through owners conveying the farm's development rights to the state, ensuring the property remains available for agricultural use in perpetuity.

Created as one of the first-in-the-nation in 1978, the program has preserved nearly 320 farms and 42,000 acres.

"It is a very active and very successful program," Reviczky said. "We still have significant funding available to work with qualified farms so if you have a farm or your family has a farm or your neighbor has a farm that might

(Continued on Page 3)

LANCASTER, PA., LIVESTOCK SUMMARY

| Avg. Dressing | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|
| SLAUGHTER COWS: | LOW | HIGH | |
| breakers 75-80% lean | 70.00 | 76.00 | |
| boners 80-85% lean | 68.00 | 75.50 | |
| lean 88-90% lean | 63.00 | 71.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER STEERS | 00.00 | 7 1.00 | |
| Hi Ch/Prime 3-4 | 126.00 | 131.00 | |
| Choice 2-3 | 121.00 | 125.50 | |
| Sel 1-3 | 115.00 | 120.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER HOLSTEIN | | | |
| HiCh/Prm 2-3 | 115.00 | 121.00 | |
| | | | |
| Ch 2-3 | 107.50 | | |
| Sel 2-3 | 96.00 | 100.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER HEIFERS | 400.00 | 400.00 | |
| Hi Ch/Prime 3-4 | 122.00 | | |
| Ch 2-3 | 118.00 | 120.50 | |
| Sel 1-3 | 113.00 | 118.00 | |
| CALVES Graded bull | | | |
| No 1 90-128 lbs | 160.00 | 190.00 | |
| No 2 88-100 lbs | 168.00 | 182.00 | |
| No 2 80-86 lbs | 201.00 | 201.00 | |
| No 3 90-130 lbs | 140.00 | 179.00 | |
| Utility 100-110 lbs | 135.00 | 135.00 | |
| FRESH COWS | | | |
| Supreme | 2200.00 | 2600.00 | |
| Approved | 1850.00 | 2200.00 | |
| Medium | 1350.00 | 1850.00 | |
| Common | 900.00 | 1350.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER LAMBS: Wo | ooled & Sho | rn | |
| Markets: Choice and Prime 2-3 | 3 | | |
| 70-80 lbs | 270.00 | | |
| 80-90 lbs | 250.00 | | |
| 90-110 lbs | 207.00 | 225.00 | |
| 110-130 lbs | 192.00 | 212.00 | |
| 130-150 lbs | 165.00 | 185.00 | |
| 150-200 lbs | 170.00 | 182.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER EWES: Goo | | | |
| 80-120 lbs | 125.00 | 135.00 | |
| 120-160 lbs | 115.00 | 137.00 | |
| 160-200 lbs | 80.00 | 127.00 | |
| 200-300 lbs | 70.00 | 100.00 | |
| BUCKS | | | |
| 160-200 lbs | 87.00 | 117.00 | |
| 200-300 lbs | 85.00 | 110.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER KIDS: Sele | ct 1. by he | ad. est. | |
| 40-50 lbs | 230.00 | | |
| 50-60 lbs | 245.00 | | |
| 80-100 lbs | 280.00 | | |
| SLAUGHTER NANNIES/I | | | |
| 80-130 lbs | | 255.00 | |
| 130-180 lbs | | 285.00 | |
| SLAUGHTER BUCKS/BIL | | | |
| 80-100 lbs | | 275.00 | |
| 100-150 lbs | | 370.00 | |
| 150-250 lbs | | 445.00 | |
| 100 200 103 | 555.00 | 1 -5.00 | |
| | | | |

NEW HOLLAND. PA.. HOG AUCTION

| NEW HOLLAND, PA., HOG AUCTION | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | All prices per o | wt. | |
| 52-56 | 250-350 lbs | 43.00 | 49.00 |
| | 300-350 lbs | 47.00 | 54.00 |
| 48-52 | 250-300 lbs | 36.00 | 42.00 |
| | 300-350 lbs | 34.00 | 41.00 |
| Sows1-3 | 400-500 lbs | 18.00 | 21.00 |
| | 500-600 lbs | 18.00 | 22.50 |
| Boars | 400-800 lbs | 3.00 | 6.00 |

WHOLESALE FRUITS & VEGETABLES Boston Terminal and Wholesale Grower Prices NEW ENGLAND GROWN

| | LOW | HIGH |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| ALFALFA SPROUTS, 5LBS | 14.00 | 14.00 |
| ALFALFA SPROUTS, 12-4OZ | 16.00 | 16.50 |
| APPLES,CORTLAND,#1, 100 | 19.00 | 19.00 |
| APPLES,HNYCRSP,XFCY,80,88 | 68.00 | 68.00 |
| APPLES, EMPIRE, 120/140, #1, BU | 118.00 | 18.00 |
| APPLES, MACS,FNCY, 80, 88 | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| APPLES, MACS,FNCY,120, 140 | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| APPLES,MAC,#1,CELLPK,120 | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| APPLE,MACS,FCY,12-3LB,2-1/2" | 15.00 | 15.00 |
| BEAN SPROUTS, 10 LBS | 6.00 | 7.00 |
| BEAN SPROUTS, 12-12 OZ | 12.00 | 15.00 |
| BEETS,RED,ORGANIC, 25 LBS | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| BRUSSELS SPROUTS, 25 LBS | 38.00 | 38.00 |
| CRANBERRIES, 24-12 OZ | 33.00 | 33.00 |
| PARSNIPS, MED, 20 LBS | 19.00 | 23.00 |
| POTATO, FINGERLING, 20 LB | 20.00 | 20.00 |
| POTATO,RNDRED, 50 LBS | 14.00 | 15.00 |
| POTATO,RNDWHT,1,CHEF,50# | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| POTATO, YLLW, #1, CHEF,50LB | 14.00 | 14.00 |
| PUMPKINS, PIE, 1-1/9 | 11.00 | 15.00 |
| PUMPKIN, PIE, 36" BIN 1 | 90.00 2 | 230.00 |
| SPINACH, FLAT, CTN, 24 | 15.00 | 17.00 |
| SQUASH, ACORN, 1-1/9 | 12.00 | 15.00 |
| SQUASH, BUTTERNUT, 1-1/9 | 10.00 | 12.00 |
| TOMS, GHSE, CHERRY,8-10 OZ | 14.00 | 17.00 |
| TOMS, GHSE, CHERRY, VINE5LB | 12.00 | 14.00 |
| TOMS,GHSE,ONVINE,MD,11LB | 14.50 | 15.00 |
| TOMS,GHSE,ONVINE,SM,11LB | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| TOMATO, GHSE, LOOSE, 25LB | 16.00 | 20.00 |
| TOMATO, HEIRLM, GHSE, 10LBS | 24.00 | 28.00 |
| TURNIPS, PURPLE TOPS, 25LBS | 8.00 | 10.00 |

SHIPPED IN

| SHIPPED IN | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|--|
| APPLE, GALA, XFCY, WA, 100 | 45.00 | 48.00 | |
| APPLE,GALA,XFCY,ORG,WA,88 | 74.00 | 74.00 | |
| APPLE, MAC XFCY, NY, 100 | 26.00 | 26.00 | |
| APPLE, EMPIRE, XFCY, NY, 80 | 25.00 | 26.00 | |
| APPLE, CORTLAND, XFY, NY, 80 | 26.00 | 26.00 | |
| CABBAGE, GRN, NY, 50 LBS | 9.00 | 10.00 | |
| CUKES, GHSE, CAN, 20 LBS | 32.00 | 34.00 | |
| ENDIVE, FL, 1-1/9 | 14.00 | 16.00 | |
| GARLIC, COLOSSL,CA, 30 LBS | 60.00 | 65.00 | |
| GINGER ROOT, 10 LBS | 18.00 | 20.00 | |
| KALE, GA, CRATES, 12 BNCH | 12.00 | 13.00 | |
| LETT,BOSTN,CAN,HYDR,12-4OZ | 16.00 | 17.00 | |
| MACHE, GHSE, PA, 3 LBS | 12.00 | 12.00 | |
| KOHLRABI,TX,CRT,12 BNCHS | 18.00 | 20.00 | |
| MESCULIN MIX, CA, 3 LBS | 6.00 | 6.50 | |
| MUSHROOM, ENOKI, PA, 12-3.502 | 218.00 | 19.00 | |
| MUSHROOM, OYSTER,PA,3 LBS | 13.00 | 13.25 | |
| MUSHRM,SHITAKE,PA,LG,3LB | 14.00 | 15.00 | |
| MUSTARD GREENS, GA, 12 | 14.00 | 14.00 | |
| ONIONS, BOILERS, ID, 25 LBS | 17.00 | 18.00 | |
| ONIONS, YELLOW, NY, 50 LBS | 12.00 | 13.00 | |
| ONIONS, YELLOW, NY, 20-2LB | 12.00 | 13.00 | |
| ONIONS, RED, 10 LBS | 8.00 | 9.00 | |
| SWISSCHARD,GREEN, CA,12 | 16.00 | 18.00 | |
| SUNFLOWER,LGE,PA,5 FLWRS | 6.50 | 7.50 | |
| SUNFLOWER, LGE, NE, EACH | .85 | 1.00 | |
| SUNFLOWER, MINI, PA, 10 STEMS | 7.50 | 7.50 | |

MIDDLESEX LIVESTOCK AUCTION Middlefield, CT, January 11, 2016

| Bob Calves: | LOW | HIGH |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| 45-60 lbs. | 45.00 | 50.00 |
| 61-75 lbs. | 70.00 | 110.00 |
| 76-90 lbs. | 145.00 | 147.50 |
| 91-105 lbs. | 150.00 | 152.50 |
| 106 lbs. & up | 155.00 | 157.50 |
| Farm Calves | 160.00 | 162.50 |
| Starter Calves | 52.00 | 55.00 |
| Veal Calves | 50.00 | 135.00 |
| Open Heifers | 80.00 | 100.00 |
| Beef Heifers | 89.00 | 104.00 |
| Feeder Steers | 65.00 | 140.00 |
| Beef Steers | 85.00 | 109.00 |
| Stock Bulls | 105.00 | 125.00 |
| Beef Bulls | 85.00 | 91.00 |
| Replacement Cows | n/a | n/a |
| Replacement Heifers | n/a | n/a |
| Boars | n/a | n/a |
| Sows | n/a | n/a |
| Butcher Hogs | n/a | n/a |
| Feeder Pigs | n/a | n/a |
| Sheep | 40.00 | 170.00 |
| Lambs | 50.00 | 190.00 |
| Goats each | 75.00 | 310.00 |
| Kid Goats | 85.00 | 90.00 |
| Canners | up to | 70.00 |
| Cutters | 71.00 | 74.00 |
| Utility Grade Cows | 75.00 | 80.00 |
| Rabbits each | 8.00 | 25.00 |
| Chickens each | 6.00 | 15.00 |
| Ducks each | 10.00 | 21.00 |

Auction will be held as usual on Monday, January 18

NORTHEAST EGGS/USDA

Per doz. Grade A and Grade A white in cartons to retailers (volume buyers)

| XTRA LARGE | .98 | 1.14 |
|------------|-----|------|
| LARGE | .94 | 1.08 |
| MEDIUM | .66 | .79 |

NEW ENGLAND SHELL EGGS

Per doz. Grade A brown in carton delivered store door. (Range)

| XTRA LARGE | 1.60 | 1.70 |
|------------|------|------|
| LARGE | 1.53 | 1.63 |
| MEDIUM | 1.02 | 1.12 |
| SMALL | .93 | 1.03 |

NEW HOLLAND, PA FEEDER PIGS

| | All prices per cwt. | |
|-----------|---------------------|--------|
| US 1-2 | | |
| 20-30 lbs | 155.00 | 170.00 |
| 40-50 lbs | 120.00 | 150.00 |
| 50-60 lbs | 95.00 | 110.00 |
| US 2-3 | | |
| 20-40 lbs | 155.00 | 175.00 |
| 50-60 lbs | 115.00 | 170.00 |
| 60-80 lbs | 95.00 | 95.00 |
| | | |

FOR SALE

- 1-R. Blumenthal & Donahue is now Connecticut's first independent NATIONWIDE Agri-Business Insurance Agency. Christmas tree growers, beekeepers, sheep breeders, organic farmers and all others, call us for all your insurance needs. 800-554-8049 or www.bludon.com
- 2-R. Farm, homeowner and commercial insurance—we do it all. Call Blumenthal & Donahue 800-554-8049 or www.bludon.com
- 3-R. Gallagher electric fencing for farms, horses, deer control, gardens, & beehives. Sonpal's Power Fence 860-491-2290.
- 4-R. Packaging for egg sales. New egg cartons, flats, egg cases, 30 doz and 15 doz. Polinsky Farm 860-376-2227.
- 5-R. Nationwide Agribusiness Insurance Program, endorsed by the CT Farm Bureau, save up to 23% on your farm insurance and get better protection. References available from satisfied farmers. Call Marci today at 203-444-6553.
- 8-R. CT non-GMO grain and corn. Hay and straw. Pleasant View Farms. Louis. 860-803-0675.
- 9-R. CT Boot and Shoe offers top quality American Made work boots and shoes. Redwing, Thorogood, and Carolina brands. Free shipping in Connecticut. CT Boot, 33 River Street, Thomaston. Mention this ad to save \$20.00. 860-283-2385.

WANTED

- 7-R. Maple Lane Farms is a hydroponic grower of produce for the retail and food service markets. Due to increased demand from our customers, we are seeking greenhouse owners to grow our products on a contract basis. If interested, call 860-227-8786.
- 10-R. Orange Community Farmers' Market: Vendors Wanted Bee Products; Cheese Monger; Fruits; Fish & Shellfish; plus, Artisanal Food Products. Market begins June 2016. If interested, please call Paul Grimmer 203-891-1045.

MISCELLANEOUS

- 6-R. Farm/Land specializing in land, farms, and all types of Real Estate. Established Broker with a lifetime of agricultural experience and 40 years of finance. Representing both Buyers and Sellers. Call Clint Charter of Wallace-Tustin Realty (860) 644-5667.
- 8-R. FREE Off grade potatoes for animal feed in East Windsor, Conn. Call Karl 860-268-5931 or Glenn 860-930-4331 to arrange pick up.

DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE OFFERING GRANT-WRITING SEMINARS

Connecticut Department of Agriculture staff are available to present at farmer meetings and conferences on grant opportunities and ways to improve grant-writing skills.

Presentations will be customized to the event and can range from 45 minutes to up to two hours in length. All presentations will include:

- Grant opportunities through the agency
- How to improve grant-writing skills
- What makes a successful application
- Insight into project evaluation
 Presentations longer than an hour may also include:
- Farmer success stories
- Active brainstorming; putting pen to paper Those interested may contact Jaime Smith at Jaime.Smith@ct.gov or 860-713-2559.

GROWERS' CONFERENCE DRAWS HUNDREDS

(Continued from Page 1)

qualify it doesn't cost anything to apply."

Farmland Restoration Grants – created in 2011 by Governor Dannel P. Malloy, the program provides matching grants of up to \$20,000 to bring fallow land back into production by eradicating invasive plants, clearing hedgerows and removing stumps and rocks.

Reviczky also said department staff is available to help affected farmers comply with rules of the FDA's Food Safety Modernization Act.

"We try to educate, we try to provide technical assistance and we try to guide you into compliance," Reviczky said.

Farmer Bruce Gresczyk, Jr. of New Hartford gave a presentation on how to grow for and manage a CSA, or community-supported agriculture program in which customers pay up-front for a weekly supply of produce and other items from the grower over an agreed-upon period of time.

Connecticut has seen a strong increase in CSA's in recent years, and there are now about 90 across the state, typically charging between \$30 and \$50 per week.

Gresczyk's 5-year-old CSA now numbers about 500 customers, making it one of the largest in the state. But he stressed that growers can shape their CSA to fit their budget, schedule and size of their operation.

"A CSA can really be what you want it to be," he said. "There are no rules and the sky is the limit."

Gresczyk said he sold at about 20 farmers' markets before starting his CSA, but has greatly reduced that number as his CSA has grown.

"I think it's cheaper to prepare for a CSA than a traditional farmers' market," he said. "And the beauty for us is that we don't have to travel."

His CSA runs for 20 weeks, and most customers pick up their boxes at his farm. He also makes "off-site drops" of produce for CSA customers to pick up at farmers' markets.

Last season, he offered 50 unique items for customers to choose from. But he stressed that growers can offer a more limited selection if they prefer, and run their CSA for only a few weeks or months.

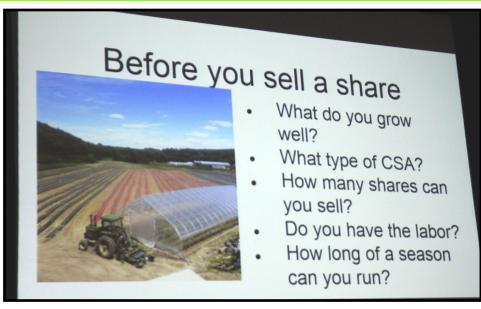
A key element to success is having good communication with customers as to what items they can expect throughout the season, as well as letting them know when some anticipated item is not available.

"What people like to see is consistency," he said. "So you need to have a plan if something goes wrong. If you have (crop) failures, you can always fill the gaps with something else."

Planning is also key to figuring out how large a CSA the grower can manage, considering labor costs and the farmer's experience with growing produce in volume.

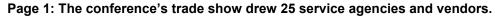
For example, he has a worker who seeds 2,000 to 3,000 heads of lettuce a week in season.

"You need to have systems in place," Gresczyk said. "If you're a smaller farm and just getting started I wouldn't recommend getting into a CSA right away."



Above: One of the slides that New Hartford farmer Bruce Gresczyk, Jr. (right) used in his presentation on growing for a CSA at Monday's annual Connecticut Vegetable and Small Fruit Growers' Association Conference.

Below: Agriculture Commissioner Steven K. Reviczky delivers remarks about the growth of Connecticut agriculture and the department's efforts to assist farmers.







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CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE www.CTGrown.gov 860-713-2500

Commissioner steven.reviczky@ct.gov 860-713-2501 Agricultural Development Linda Piotrowicz linda.piotrowicz@ct.gov Regional Market linda.piotrowicz@ct.gov Farmland Preservation cam.weimar@ct.gov Regulation & Inspection

bruce.sherman@ct.gov State Veterinarian mary.lis@ct.gov Aquaculture

david.carey@ct.gov

Dr. Mary J. Lis 860-713-2505 David Carev

Dr. Bruce Sherman

Steven K. Reviczky

860-713-2503

860-566-3699

860-713-2511

860-713-2504

Linda Piotrowicz

Cameron Weimar, Ph.D

203-874-2855 Agricultural Report Editor Steve Jensen steve.jensen@ct.gov 860-713-2519